**Table 1. Distribution of sociodemographic characteristics in MA by ACS survey**

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|  | **2006-2010 5- year ACS** | **2011-2015 5- year ACS** | **2015-2019 5- year ACS** |
| **% of renter-occupied housing** |  |  |  |
| n | 1460 | 1459 | 1460 |
| Mean (SD) | 37.63 (25.44) | 39.55 (25.5) | 39.19 (25.59) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 31.65 [0,100] | 34.3 [0,100] | 33.85 [0,100] |
| **% of owner-occupied housing** |  |  |  |
| n | 1460 | 1459 | 1460 |
| Mean (SD) | 62.37 (25.44) | 60.45 (25.5) | 60.81 (25.59) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 68.35 [0,100] | 65.7 [0,100] | 66.15 [0,100] |
| **% Occupied housing units without complete plumbing** |  |  |  |
| n | 1460 | 1459 | 1460 |
| Mean (SD) | 0.5 (1.01) | 0.38 (0.93) | 0.36 (0.87) |
| Median [Min, Max] | [0,9.3] | [0,14.6] | [0,12.8] |
| **% Population aged 25 years or older with less than 9 years of education** |  |  |  |
| n | 1463 | 1464 | 1463 |
| Mean (SD) | 5.49 (6.67) | 5.33 (6.39) | 4.80 (5.91) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 3.1 [0,42.3] | 2.9 [0,39.7] | 2.5 [0,36.9] |
| **% of High School degree or higher** |  |  |  |
| n | 1463 | 1464 | 1463 |
| Mean (SD) | 87.61 (11.24) | 88.83(10.24) | 89.95 (9.43) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 91.3[38.9,100] | 92.4[35.8,100] | 93.5[31.8,100] |
| **% of bachelor’s degree or higher** |  |  |  |
| n | 1463 | 1464 | 1463 |
| Mean (SD) | 37.7 (20.78) | 39.96 (21.35) | 42.92 (21.75) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 34 [0,100] | 36.4 [2.2, 95.1] | 40.5[0,95.6] |
| **% unemployed/unemployment rate** |  |  |  |
| n | 1463 | 1462 | 1464 |
| Mean (SD) | 7.76 (5.01) | 7.98 (4.59) | 5.16 (3.91) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 6.5 [0, 44.7] | 7 [0, 51] | 4.4 [0, 56.4] |
| **Median Income** |  |  |  |
| n | 1456 | 1454 | 1454 |
| Mean (SD) | 67880.62 (29374.74) | 72838.94 (32489.6) | 86160.1 (38629.2) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 65571 [9554, 218667] | 69457.5 [11863, 217583] | 82265 [2499,250001] |
| **% Below poverty level** |  |  |  |
| n | 1456 | 1458 | 1460 |
| Mean (SD) | 8.84 (10.88) | 9.62 (10.65) | 8.1 (9.33) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.7 [0,77.5] | 5.4[0, 63.2] | 4.6 [0, 65.2] |
| **% Non-Hispanic White** |  |  |  |
| n | 1464 | 1464 | 1464 |
| Mean (SD) | 75.78 (24.30) | 73.04 (24.43) | 70.53 (24.55) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 85.16[0, 100] | 82[0.47, 100] | 78.87[0, 100] |
| **% Non-Hispanic Black** |  |  |  |
| n | 1464 | 1464 | 1464 |
| Mean (SD) | 6.55(12.62) | 6.83 (12.19) | 7.17 (12.20) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.09[0, 89.28] | 2.47[0, 85.20] | 2.81[0, 82.93] |
| **% Non-Hispanic Asian** |  |  |  |
| n | 1464 | 1464 | 1464 |
| Mean (SD) | 5.11 (7.03) | 5.84 (7.65) | 6.36 (8.04) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.61 [0, 66.29] | 3.06[0, 74.06] | 3.23 [0, 59.17] |
| **% Hispanics or Latinos** |  |  |  |
| n | 1464 | 1464 | 1464 |
| Mean (SD) | 10.08 (15.60) | 11.46 (16.26) | 12.73 (16.98) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 3.91 [0,100] | 5.07 [0, 97.67] | 5.95[0,100] |
| **% Single-parent households with children younger than 18** |  |  |  |
| **Female household** |  |  |  |
| n | 1460 | 1459 | 1460 |
| Mean (SD) | 7.38 (6.54) | 7.21 (6.35) | 5.49 (5.34) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 5.4[0, 50.7] | 5.1[0, 47.5] | 3.9 [0, 39.5] |
| **% Households without a motor vehicle** |  |  |  |
| n | 1460 | 1459 | 1460 |
| Mean (SD) | 13.24 (14.64) | 13.59 (14.36) | 13.28 (14.30) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 7.4 [0, 81.9] | 7.9 [0, 81.2] | 7.7 [0, 78.1] |
| **% Households with more than one person per room** |  |  |  |
| n | 1460 | 1459 | 1460 |
| Mean (SD) | 0.47 (1.09) | 0.70 (1.35) | 0.71 (1.23) |
| Median [Min, Max] | [0, 10.9] | [0, 15.6] | [0, 11.2] |
| **% Employed population aged 16 years or older in white-collar occupations** |  |  |  |
| n | 1463 | 1462 | 1464 |
| Mean (SD) | 41.42 (16.30) | 42.77 (16.77) | 45.34 (17.01) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 39.9 [0, 91] | 41.2 [0, 87.5] | 43.85 [0, 100] |